

ΣΧΕΔΙΟ ΜΑΘΗΜΑΤΟΣ ΓΙΑ ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΤΕΣ ΕΝΗΛΙΚΩΝ/ ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΤΙΚΟΥΣ

Όνομα Ενότητας: Κριτικός Γραμματισμός	
Υπο-Ενότητα 2 Τίτλος: Προσδιορισμός της αξιοπιστίας των πηγών πληροφόρησης	
Σχέδιο Μαθήματος 2 – Αναζητώντας αξιόπιστες πληροφορίες	
Διάρκεια: 60 λεπτά	
Στόχος	Στόχος του μαθήματος είναι να δείξουμε, πώς ελέγχουμε την αξιοπιστία των πληροφοριών που συναντάμε και πώς να αναπτύξουμε δεξιότητες για κριτική αξιολόγηση των πληροφοριών.
Ομάδα-στόχος	Ενήλικες (τρίτης ηλικίας)
Εγκατάσταση/ Εξοπλισμός	• Τάξη • Πρόσβαση στο Διαδίκτυο • Υπολογιστής/ Laptop • Προτζέκτορας • Λευκός πίνακας (Πίνακας Μαρκαδόρου)
Εργαλεία/ Υλικά	• Χαρτί A3 • Αυτοκόλλητες σημειώσεις • Συνοδευτικό υλικό 1 • Συνοδευτικό υλικό 2
Βασικές Εργασίες	1. Εργασία 1: Έναρξη της συνάντησης: παρουσίαση του θέματος και του τρόπου εργασίας - παρουσιάσεις, συζητήσεις, εργασίες εργαστηρίου (5 λεπτά) <i>Εισαγωγή</i> Οι πληροφορίες που φτάνουν καθημερινά σε εμάς δεν είναι πάντα αληθείς και αξιόπιστες. Εκτός από τα πολύτιμα νέα, λαμβάνουμε φήμες, ειδήσεις που αποτελούν απόψεις ή παρέχουν ελλιπή

πληροφόρηση. Λαμβάνουμε και διαβάζουμε πληροφορίες μέσω του Διαδικτύου, αλλά και από παραδοσιακά μέσα ενημέρωσης: τύπος, ραδιόφωνο, τηλεόραση, ηλεκτρονική και παραδοσιακή αλληλογραφία, άμεσες επαφές. Μερικές φορές είναι ασήμαντες, μερικές φορές είναι ενδιαφέρουσες, βαρετές, μη αναμενόμενες κ.λπ. Δυστυχώς, πολλές από αυτές είναι απλά αναληθείς. Αυτό είναι το αποτέλεσμα λάθους, άγνοιας και μερικές φορές σκοπίμως παραπλανητικών συμπεριφορών για τους παραλήπτες.

Η μη επίγνωση μιας τέτοιας συμπεριφοράς μπορεί να επηρεάσει αρνητικά τα συναισθήματά μας, την αίσθηση ασφάλειας κ.λπ. Αξίζει να μάθουμε μια κριτική προσέγγιση για τη λήψη μηνυμάτων. Είναι σημαντικό να ελέγχουμε την αξιοπιστία τους, αντί να πιστέψουμε κάθε λέξη από αυτά.

Το άνοιγμα της πρόσβασης στο Διαδίκτυο προκάλεσε χάος στον τομέα των πληροφοριών. Πολλές από τις ειδήσεις είναι καθαρά υποκειμενικές απόψεις των συγγραφέων.

2. Εργασία 2: Άσκηση - Συστηνόμαστε (10 λεπτά)

2.1. Κάθε ένας από τους παρόντες συστήνεται και λέει για τον εαυτό του 2 πληροφορίες. Μια αληθινή και μια ψεύτικη. Ο εκπαιδευτής συμμετέχει επίσης στην άσκηση. Μετά τις δηλώσεις κάθε ατόμου, μπορούμε να μαντέψουμε ποιες πληροφορίες είναι αληθείς και ποιες όχι.

2.2. Περίληψη της άσκησης - Συζήτηση για τις εντυπώσεις, ευκολία / δυσκολία να μαντέψουμε την αλήθεια. Τι μας επηρέασε (προσέχουμε το γεγονός της γνωριμίας μας με κάποιον, της εμπιστοσύνης κ.λπ.).

3. Εργασία 3: Ταίριασμα του ορισμού με την περιγραφή (10 λεπτά)

3.1. Οι συμμετέχοντες, χωρισμένοι σε ζεύγη, λαμβάνουν **το Συνοδευτικό υλικό 1.**

4. Εργασία 4: Αλήθεια ή Ψέματα (25 λεπτά)

4.1. Οι συμμετέχοντες χωρίζονται σε 3 ομάδες. Λαμβάνουν εκτυπώσεις άρθρων από το Internet **(βλ. Συνοδευτικό υλικό 2)** και **μία κόλα Α3**. Προσπαθούν να προσδιορίσουν την αξιοπιστία των πληροφοριών. Γράφουν σχόλια - τα οποία επηρεάζουν την αξιοπιστία και τι την υπονομεύει.

5. Εργασία 5: Σύνοψη (10 λεπτά)

ΣΥΝΟΔΕΥΤΙΚΟ ΥΛΙΚΟ 1: Προσδιορισμός της αξιοπιστίας των πηγών πληροφόρησης

ΠΑΡΑΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΗΣΗ ΧΩΡΙΣ ΚΑΚΗ ΠΡΟΘΕΣΗ

Πληροφορίες που είναι λάθος, αλλά δεν δημιουργήθηκαν με σκοπό να προκαλέσουν κακό (π.χ. κάποιος δημοσιεύει ένα άρθρο που περιέχει παρωχημένες πληροφορίες, αλλά δεν το γνωρίζει).

ΚΑΚΟΒΟΥΛΗ ΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΗΣΗ

Πληροφορίες που βασίζονται στην πραγματικότητα, χρησιμοποιούνται με σκοπό να προκαλέσουν κακό σε κάποιο άτομο, έναν οργανισμό ή μια χώρα (π.χ. κάποιος χρησιμοποιεί μια εικόνα ενός νεκρού παιδιού πρόσφυγα (χωρίς να υπάρχει σχετικό πλαίσιο) σε μια προσπάθεια να υποκινήσει μίσος για μια συγκεκριμένη εθνοτική ομάδα, την οποία εχθρεύεται.

ΠΑΡΑΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΗΣΗ ΜΕ ΚΑΚΗ ΠΡΟΘΕΣΗ

Πληροφορίες που είναι ψευδείς και δημιουργούνται εσκεμμένα για να βλάψουν ένα άτομο, μια κοινωνική ομάδα, έναν οργανισμό ή μια χώρα (π.χ. ένας ανταγωνιστής δημοσιεύει σκόπιμα ψευδή στατιστικά στοιχεία για τον οργανισμό σου, με σκοπό να σε δυσφημίσει).

ΣΥΝΟΔΕΥΤΙΚΟ ΥΛΙΚΟ 2: Προσδιορισμός της αξιοπιστίας των πηγών πληροφόρησης



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Kitty O'Brien Joyner

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
(Redirected from *Kitty Joyner*)

Kitty O'Brien Joyner (July 11, 1916 – August 16, 1993) was an American electrical engineer with the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics (NACA), and then with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) upon its replacement of NACA in 1958. She was the first woman to graduate from the University of Virginia's engineering program in 1939, receiving the *Algonmon Sydney Sullivan Award* upon graduation. When she was hired by NACA the same year, she became the first woman engineer at the organization, eventually rising to the title Branch Head and managing several of its wind tunnels. Her work contributed to research on aeronautics, supersonic flight, airfoils, and aircraft design standards.

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Early life and education [edit]

Kitty Wingfield O'Brien was born in Charlottesville, Virginia, on July 11, 1916.^[2] Her father was an engineer, inspiring her to pursue the same career.^[1] After high school, she wanted to attend the University of Virginia (UVA). Virginia state law had allowed women to attend public universities since 1920, but UVA implemented several hurdles for women who wished to apply, requiring that they attend school somewhere else for two years first and be at least 20 years old.^[4] These requirements were still in place in 1935, when O'Brien would have applied, so she attended Sweet Briar College for two years between 1935 and 1937, then successfully petitioned UVA to gain admission.^[3]

Not initially seeing an opportunity for women in the field, she told a *Miami News* reporter that "she had always wished she were a boy so she could follow his profession".^[1] The reporter wrote about her while she was in Florida attending an engineering conference at which her paper "Fluorescence, the Light of the Future" won second place among student work.^[1] Although the reporter remarked that "electrical engineering is scarcely considered a feminine profession", O'Brien used the opportunity to talk about how engineering presents a great opportunity for women and girls.^[1]

In her time at UVA she was secretary of the Virginia branch of the American Institute of Electrical Engineering and member of the university's Trigon engineering society. She was also president of her sorority, Chi Omega, and president of the Woman's Student association.^[1] In 1939, she became the first woman to graduate from UVA with a Bachelor of Science degree in electrical engineering.^{[2][3]} She was selected to receive the *Algonmon Sydney Sullivan Award*, which the university gives to two graduating students each year "for excellence of character and service to humanity".^{[6][7]}

Career [edit]

The NACA Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory (later the Langley Research Center) hired Joyner as a junior civil engineering aide in September 1939, making her their first woman engineer.^{[8][9]} At the time, the organization was expanding its aeronautics research and development in the time before World War II.^[9] Her career developed quickly, as she shifted her focus from civil to electrical engineering.^[8] Among her responsibilities was the management of the electrical systems for several wind tunnels, including supersonic wind tunnels, large, expensive facilities important to testing aircraft.^{[9][10][8]} She continued working at Langley for more than three decades, continuing at the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) when it replaced NACA in 1958. By the 1960s, she achieved the title Branch Head of the Facilities Cost Estimating Branch, Office of Engineering and Technical Services.^[3]

Over the course of her career at NACA/NASA, Joyner made contributions to research on aeronautics, supersonic flight, and the design of airfoils.^{[10][11]} Her work had implications for military and commercial flight applications, and she was influential in the production of aircraft design standards that continued to be relevant many years later.^{[9][10]} She retired from NASA in May 1971.^[3]

Joyner was active in engineering organizations and societies. She was a member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) and Honorary Life Member of the Engineers Club of the Virginia Peninsula.^[3]

Personal life [edit]

O'Brien married Upshur T. Joyner, a physicist who also worked at NACA/NASA, best known for his contributions at the NASA Langley Landing Loads Dynamics Facility.^[3] Together they had two children: a son named Upshur O'Brien Joyner, who died of leukemia at the age of 47 in 1990, and a daughter, Kate Bailey.^[3] In 1971, both Kitty and Upshur retired. They lived in Poquoson, Virginia.^[3]

In addition to her professional and personal engineering activities, she was a member of the P.E.O. Sisterhood, Daughters of the American Colonists, and United Daughters of the Confederacy, which in 1992 presented her with the Winnie Davis Award, recognizing exceptional dedication or contributions to the organization.^{[2][9][12]} She also served as first regent and organizer for the Charles Parish Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, which named an annual scholarship after her.^{[2][13]}

Joyner died on August 16, 1993, at the age of 77. Her husband died a few months later, in November 1993, at the age of 85.^{[3][2]}

References [edit]

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Kitty O'Brien Joyner
 Joyner analyzing the operation of a wind tunnel turbine at NACA Langley in 1952
Born

Died
Alma mater
Occupation
Years active
Employer
Organization
Known for
Spouse(s)
Awards



ΣΥΝΟΔΕΥΤΙΚΟ ΥΛΙΚΟ 2: Προσδιορισμός της αξιοπιστίας των πηγών πληροφόρησης

The screenshot shows the BBC News homepage. The top navigation bar includes links for Home, News, Sport, Reel, Worklife, Travel, Future, Culture, and a search bar. Below the navigation bar, the word "NEWS" is prominently displayed. A secondary navigation bar lists various news categories: Home, Coronavirus, Video, World, UK, Business, Tech, Science, Stories, Entertainment & Arts, and Health. Below this, there are more specific category links like Business, Market Data, New Economy, New Tech Economy, Companies, Entrepreneurship, Technology of Business, Global Education, and Economy. A large advertisement placeholder is visible above the main headline. The main headline reads: "Ryanair forecasts 'strong return' of beach holidays this summer", dated 12 hours ago. Below the headline is a red button with a share icon and the text "Coronavirus pandemic". The main image shows a crowded beach with many people, colorful umbrellas, and small boats in the water. To the right of the main article, there is a "Top Stories" section with three items: "Myanmar coup: 'Our world turned upside down'", "Military coup in Myanmar as Suu Kyi detained", and "Israel's vaccine rollout linked to infection fall". At the bottom right, there is another advertisement placeholder for "Ads by Google".

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Coronavirus pandemic

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ΣΥΝΟΔΕΥΤΙΚΟ ΥΛΙΚΟ 2: Προσδιορισμός της αξιοπιστίας των πηγών πληροφόρησης

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REGULATION CROWDFUNDING OFFERING

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Amazon Declares Moral Bankruptcy

Full story: thehardtimes.net

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BY JUSTIN COX | APRIL 25, 2020

SEATTLE — Online retailer Amazon officially declared moral bankruptcy today thanks to their ongoing, unethical treatment of employees amid the coronavirus pandemic.

"These are unprecedented times, and the only way we could continue forward is by declaring moral bankruptcy," said Amazon CEO and Founder Jeff Bezos. "What choice do we have? Allow our warehouse employees to unionize? Deem them 'essential' to our business model? That would simply wreck our margins. We literally have no choice but to declare to the world that we have no souls or empathy if we want to keep it up. There's no other way."

With Amazon's profits rising thanks to increased service demand, they truly have no choice but to change absolutely nothing.

"Thanks to coronavirus, the entire world is staying safely indoors and doing their shopping online, and that's helped make this our most profitable quarter in history," said Amazon COO Rosalind Brewer. "In order to keep things running efficiently, as always, our warehouse staff is working around the clock, every day. They're moving toilet paper onto semi-trucks like their lives depend on it — and if I had things my way, they literally would."

Worried about their future, Amazon employees were assured that the company has their best interests at heart.

"I guess Amazon is gonna run some commercial on Hulu or something to thank us for all of our hard work — I'll probably never see it, but yeah, that's nice, I guess," said warehouse worker Darell Grant. "I guess the best thing to come out of this is that now, everyone will know how reprehensible it is to support Amazon... and that I'll still have a job, since basically no one will stop shopping here."

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